

history of the caliphs pdf

Etymology. Before the advent of Islam, Arabian monarchs traditionally used the title malik (King, ruler), or another from the same root.. The term caliph (/ ˈkælɪf, ˈkælɪf /), derives from the Arabic word khalīfah (خليفة, pronunciation (help·info)), which means "successor", "steward", or "deputy" and has traditionally been considered a shortening of Khalīfat Rasūl ...

Caliphate - Wikipedia

The Rashidun Caliphs (Rightly Guided Caliphs; Arabic: الخلفاء الراشدين; al-Khulafāʾ ar-Rāshidīn), often simply called, collectively, "the Rashidun", is a term used in Sunni Islam to refer to the 30-year reign of the first four caliphs (successors) following the death of the Islamic prophet Muhammad^o, namely: Abu Bakr, Umar, Uthman ibn Affan, and Ali of the Rashidun ...

Rashidun - Wikipedia

Omayyad Dynasty In Islamic history, the Umayyad family established a system of hereditary succession for the leader of the Muslim world. Mu'awiya assumed this position for the first 20 years of the Dynasty's rule...

History of Islam - ReligionFacts

Training Dan Fodio was well-educated in classical Islamic science, philosophy and theology and became a revered religious thinker. His teacher, Jibril ibn 'Umar, argued that it was the duty and within the power of religious movements to establish the ideal society free from oppression and vice.

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